

Modulations, “Toss-ups,” and Some Important Progressions or Chords

(Real & Temp visits)

(as they occur in some 20th century tunes)

Ted Greene. 1977-01-15

Major Key

(Home)

To V → iii – V – (I) and Other Progressions in Key of V:

|---- of V ----|

A Certain Smile	Alfie	(Autumn in New York)
All the Things You Are	Brian’s Song	Naked City #1
Laura	Second Time Around	Secret Love
Lush Life	Spring Can Really Hang You	Up the Most
People	Stella by Starlight	That’s All
Time for Love	Bluesette	Wives & Lovers
The Bells of Summer	This Nearly Was Mine	Wait Till You See Her
Lover	Makin’ Whoopee	These Foolish Things
Let’s Get Away	Sunday Kind of Love	Blue Moon
Embraceable You	Michelle	This Guy’s in Love with You
Twilight Time	Mr. Lucky	When Sunny Gets Blue
Beyond the Sea	I Left My Heart in San Francisco	
I Remember You	Pennies From Heaven	Satin Doll
What Kind of Fool Am I?	Goin’ Out of My Head	Surrey with the Fringe on Top
Day by Day	Just One of Those Things	Climb Every Mountain
Ain’t Misbehavin’	Killing Me Softly with His Song	

...and many, many “toss-ups”

To IV:

Friendly Persuasion	Laura	Moonlight in Vermont
Spring Can Really Hang You	Up the Most	That’s All
This Nearly Was Mine	What the World Needs Now	Makin’ Whoopee
Sunday Kind of Love	It Might as Well Be Spring	Have You Met Miss Jones?
Too Marvelous for Words	How About You	I Remember You
Pennies from Heaven	Just in Time	Surrey with the Fringe on Top
You’ll Never Walk Alone	Satin Doll	Takin’ a Chance
You Stepped Out of a Dream		

...and many, many “toss-ups”

To vi:

Bewitched, Bothered and Bewildered		Send in the Clowns
That’s All	Time for Love	Come Rain or Come Shine
Georgia	The Man I Love	With a Song in My Heart
For Once in My Life	Nice Work if You Can Get It	
Somebody Loves Me	Embraceable You	I’m Old Fashioned
Just in Time	As Time Goes By	Takin’ a Chance
Ain’t Misbehavin’		

...and many, many more “toss-ups”

To iii:

Dreamsville	In the Still of the Night	Send in the Clowns
This Nearly Was Mine	Canadian Sunset	Ol' Man River
Lover Man	They Can't Take That Away from Me	
Am I Blue	These Foolish Things	Somebody Loves Me
Embraceable You	Prisoner of Love	Time After Time

...and many more "toss-ups"

To ii:

Bewitched, Bothered and Bewildered		Brian's Song
In the Still of the Night	Lover Man	Makin' Whoopee
For Once in My Life	It Might as Well Be Spring	Somebody Loves Me
Out of Nowhere	Embraceable You	Love Walked In
Manhattan	Time After Time	Always
Pennies from Heaven	Easy to Love	The Girl from Ipanema
Satin Doll	A Dream Is a Wish Your Heart Makes	
How About You	I've Grown Accustomed to Her Face	
You Don't Know Me	Autumn in New York	(My Romance)
Second Time Around	Secret Love	Smile
Wives & Lovers	(Cherokee)	(Darn That Dream)
(It's Not for Me)	(Beyond the Sea)	(Body & Soul)

...and many, many more "toss-ups"

To bII:

Have You Met Miss Jones?	Body & Soul	What's New
Wave	Lush Life	Bluesette
Cherokee	Just One of Those Things	

To II:

I Can't Get Started	I Cover the Waterfront	Watch What Happens
Day by Day	A Man and A Woman	Climb Every Mountain
Brian's Song	Naked City #1	Lover Man

To bIII:

You're Gonna Hear from Me		Matchmaker, Matchmaker
This Nearly Was Mine	I'll Remember April	Autumn in New York
On Green Dolphin St.	Lush Life	Naked City #1
Bluesette	You Go to My Head	Blue Moon
Michelle	Here's That Rainy Day	Goin' Out of My Head
Wave	Here, There and Everywhere	
Night & Day	Softly, As in a Morning Sunrise	

To III:

Moonlight in Vermont	Cute	Shiny Stockings
Tangerine	It's Not for Me to Say	Once in Awhile
April in Paris	A Man and A Woman	Watch What Happens
How About You	I Love You	Always
Beyond the Sea	I'm Old Fashioned	S'Wonderful
All the Things You Are	Autumn Nocturne	Friendly Persuasion
High & Mighty	Misty	The Song Is You
Baubles, Bangles & Beads	Lover	Bess, You Is My Woman Now
You Go to My Head		

To bVI:

Autumn in New York	All the Things You Are	Laura
Naked City #2	Baubles, Bangles & Beads	What's New?
Here's That Rainy Day	Bess, You Is My Woman Now	
Darn That Dream	Smoke Gets in Your Eyes	Michelle
So Rare	We'll Be Together Again	More I See You
You Stepped Out of a Dream		

To VI:

Have You Met Miss Jones	When Sunny Gets Blue	I'll Remember April
So Rare	I Love Lucy	I Remember You
Someone to Watch Over Me	We've Only Just Begun	Wichita Lineman
Cherokee	Like Someone in Love	You Are My Sunshine

To bVII:

Dreamsville	Laura	Naked City #1 & 2
It's a Small World	Mr. Lucky	Just One of Those Things
A Man and A Woman	I'm in Love with a Wonderful Guy	

To VII:

All the Things You Are	Cherokee	Sophisticated Lady
Body & Soul		

To i:

What's New	You Go to My Head	Come Rain or Come Shine
Girl Talk	The Man I Love	Willow Weep for Me
Matchmaker, Matchmaker	Darn That Dream	Autumn in New York
We'll Be Together	Michelle	How High the Moon

To iv:

Autumn in New York	Willow Weep for Me	The Man I Love
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To v:

Autumn in New York
The Man I Love

Come Rain or Come Shine
Nice Work If You Can Get It

To iø7:

But Beautiful
Embraceable You
Pennies From Heaven
Meditation
All the Things You Are
Smile
You Go to My Head
Manhattan
Too Marvelous for Words
I Left My Heart in San Francisco

It Could Happen to You
On a Clear Day (You Can See Forever)
How About You?
Alfie
Bewitched, Bothered and Bewildered
The Song Is You
I Got Rhythm
Night & Day
Tangerine
Call Me Irresponsible
Body & Soul
Someone to Watch Over Me
This Nearly Was Mine
From Out of Nowhere
I Cover the Waterfront

IV7:

Alfie
In the Still of the Night
Lush Life
Willow Weep for Me
Georgia
I'll Remember April
A Foggy Day
Lady Be Good
Manhattan
Shiny Stockings
Too Marvelous for Words

On a Clear Day (You Can See Forever)
I've Grown Accustomed to Her Face
Moon River
Canadian Sunset
Love is Here
You Are the Sunshine of My Life
When Your Lover Has Gone
Somebody Loves Me
Tangerine
I Left My Heart in San Francisco
Tenderly
Ol' Man River
Lover Man
Too Close for Comfort
Body & Soul

II7:

All the Way
On Green Dolphin St.
Tenderly
Cherokee
Love Is Here to Stay
These Foolish Things
With a Song in My Heart
Somebody Loves Me
Embraceable You
It Had to Be You
I Cover the Waterfront
Mr. Lucky
Tangerine
We'll Be Together Again
I'm Old Fashioned
S'Wonderful
But Beautiful

On a Clear Day (You Can See Forever)
Misty
There Will Never Be Another You
Canadian Sunset
Moonglow
You Are the Sunshine of My Life
A Foggy Day
Nice Work If You Can Get It
The Days of Wives & Roses
Manhattan
I Love Lucy
I Left My Heart in San Francisco
How About You?
I Love You
I Remember You
The Girl from Ipanema
I've Heard That Song Before
Second Time Around
Come Rain or Come Shine
When Your Lover Has Gone
Lady Be Good
Love Walked In
Here's That Rainy Day
I Wish You Love
Cute
Just Friends
Just in Time
Watch What Happens

bVII7:

A Foggy Day	I May Be Wrong (But I Think You're Wonderful)	
The Days of Wine & Roses	This Guy's in Love with You	
I Wish You Love	Our Day Will Come	When Sunny Gets Blue
How About You?	Just Friends	What Kind of Fool Am I?
Corcovado	Wave	Sentimental Journey
Misty	On a Clear Day (You Can See Forever)	
Moon River	Moonlight in Vermont	People
The Song Is You	Spring Is Here	Stella by Starlight
Tenderly	Spring Can Really Hang You Up the Most	
Lucky Old Sun	You're Gonna Hear from Me	
Georgia	Bess, You Is My Woman Now	
Makin' Whoopee	Moonglow	Ruby
It Could Happen to You	I Only Have Eyes for You	
You Stepped Out of a Dream		

MAJOR KEY
(HOME)

MODULATIONS, "TOSS-UPS", and Some IMPORTANT PROGRESSIONS or CHORDS (as they occur in some 20th CENT. tunes)

to V → $\text{ii} \text{ V } \text{I}$

and other prog in key of V: 'CERTAIN SMILE, ALFIE, (AUTUMN IN N.Y.), ALL THE THINGS, BRIAN'S SONG, NAKED CITY #1, LAURA, SECOND TIME AROUND, SECRET LOVE, LUSH LIFE, PEOPLE, SPRING CAN REALLY, STELLA, THAT'S ALL, TIME FOR LOVE, (BLUETTE) (WINE & ROSES) BELLS OF SUMMER, THIS NEARLY, WAIT TILL YOU SEE HER, LOVE, R. MARIN WHOOPES, THE 2 FOOLISH THINGS, LET'S GET AWAY, SUNDAY KIND OF LOVE, BLUE MOON, EMBRACEABLE YOU, MICHELLE, THIS GUY, TWILIGHT TIME, MR. LUCKY, WHEN SUNNY GETS BLUE, 'SAN FRANCISCO, BEYOND THE SEA, REMEMBER YOU, PENNIES FROM HEAVEN, SATIN DOLL, WHAT KIND OF FOOL, GOIN OUT OF MY HEAD, SURREY, DAY BY DAY, JUST ONE OF THOSE THINGS, KILLIN' ME SOFTLY, CLIMB EVERYMT, AUNT MISOBELIVIN

to IV: FRIENDLY PERSUASION, LAURA, MOONLIGHT IN VT, SPRING CAN REALLY, THAT'S ALL, WHAT THE WORLD, THIS NEARLY WAS MINE, 'MAN I LOVE IT MIGHT AS WELL BE SPRING, JUNE BAY KIND OF LOVE, HAVE YOU MET MISS J, TOO MARVELOUS, HOW ABOUT YOU, I REMEMBER YOU, PENNIES, JUST IN TIME, SURREY, YOU'LL NEVER WALK ALONE, SATIN DOLL, TAKIN A CHANCE, YOU STEPPED OUT OF A DREAM

and many, many "toss-ups"

to vi: BEWITCHED, 'CLAUWS, THAT'S ALL, TIME FOR LOVE, COME RAIN OR SHINE, GEORGIA, 'MAN I LOVE, 'WITH A SONG IN MY HEART, FOR ONCE IN MY LIFE, 'NICE WORK, SOMEBODY LOVES ME, EMBRACEABLE YOU, (I'M OLD FASHIONED), JUST IN TIME, AS TIME GOES BY, TAKIN A CHANCE, AUNT MISOBELIVIN and many, many more "toss-ups"

to iii: DREAMSVILLE, IN THE STILL OF THE NITE, 'CLAUWS, THIS NEARLY WAS M., CANADIAN SUNSET, OL' MAN RIVER, LOVER MAN, THEY CAN'T TAKE THAT, AM I BLUE THESE FOOLISH THINGS, SOMEBODY LOVES ME, EMBRACEABLE YOU, PRISONER OF LOVE, (TIME AFTER TIME), and many more "toss-ups"

to ii: BEWITCHED, BRIAN'S SONG, IN THE STILL, LOVER MAN, (MARIN WHOOPES), FOR ONCE IN MY LIFE, IT MIGHT AS WELL BE SPRING, SOMEBODY LOVES ME, FROM OUT OF NOWHERE, EMBRACEABLE, LOVE WALKED IN, MANHATTAN, TIME AFTER TIME, ALWAYS, (PENNIES), EASY TO LOVE, PANAMA (SATIN DOLL), (HOW ABOUT YOU) (A DREAM), (I'VE GROWN ACCUST), (I DON'T KNOW), AUTUMN IN N.Y. (MY ROMANCE), (SECOND TIME AROUND), SECRET LOVE, (STILL), (WINE & ROSES) and many, many more "toss-ups"

to bII: MISS JONES, BODY + SOUL, WHAT'S NEW, WAVE, LUSH LIFE, BLUETTE, CHEROKEE (JUST ONE OF THOSE THINGS)

to II: I CAN'T GET STARTED, I COVER THE WATERFRONT, WATCH WHAT HAPPENS, DAY BY DAY, MAN & WOMAN, CLIMB EVERY MT, BRIAN'S SONG, NAKED CITY #1, LOVER MAN

to bIII: YOU'RE GONNA HEAR, MATCHMAKER, THIS NEARLY WAS M., I'LL REM APRIL, AUTUMN IN N.Y., GREEN DOLPHIN ST., LUSH LIFE, NAKED CITY #1, BLUETTE, YOU GO TO MY HEAD, BLUE MOON, MICHELLE, HERE'S THAT RAINY DAY, GOIN OUT OF MY HEAD, HERE THERE + E, SURELY WAVE, NITE + DAY

to III: MOONLIGHT IN VT, CUTE, SHINY STOCKINGS, TANGIERINE, IT'S NOT FOR ME TO SAY, ONCE IN A WHILE, PRISONER OF LOVE, TOO MARVELOUS, HOW ABOUT YOU, I LOVE YOU, ALWAYS, BEYOND THE SEA, I'M OLD FASHIONED, I'VE WONDERFUL, APRIL IN PARIS, MAN & WOMAN, WATCH WHAT HAPPENS ALL THE THINGS YOU ARE, AUTUMN NOCTURNE, FRIENDLY PERSUASION, HUSH + MIGHTY, CRYSTAL SONG IS YOU, BAUBLES, LOVER BETS, YOU GO TO MY HEAD

to bVI: AUTUMN IN N.Y., ALL THE THINGS, LAURA, NAKED CITY #2, BAUBLES, WHAT'S NEW, HERE'S THAT RAINY DAY, BESS, DARN THAT DREAM, SMOKE GETS IN YOUR EYES, MICHELLE, SO RARE, WE'LL BE TOGETHER, MORE I SEE YOU, YOU STEPPED OUT OF A DREAM

to VI: HAVE YOU MET MISS JONES, WHEN SUNNY GETS BLUE, I'LL REMEMBER APRIL, (SO RARE), I LOVE LUCY, I REMEMBER YOU, SOMEBODY TO WATCH OVER ME, WE'VE ONLY JUST BEGUN, LITCHITA KINE MAN, CHEROKEE, LIKE SOMEONE IN LOVE, YOU ARE MY SUNSHINE

to bVII: DREAMSVILLE, LAURA, NAKED CITY #1 + 2, SMALL WORLD, MR. LUCKY, JUST ONE OF THOSE THINGS, WONDERFUL GUY, MAN & A WOMAN

to VII: ALL THE THINGS YOU ARE, CHEROKEE, SOPHISTICATED LADY, BODY + SOUL

to i: WHAT'S NEW, YOU GO TO MY HEAD, COME RAIN OR SHINE, GIRL TALK, (MAN I LOVE), WILLOW WEEP, MATCHMAKER, DARN THAT DREAM, AUTUMN IN N.Y., WE'LL BE TOGETHER, MICHELLE, HOW HIGH THE MOON

to iv: AUTUMN IN N.Y., WILLOW WEEP FOR ME, (MAN I LOVE)

to v: AUTUMN IN N.Y., COME RAIN OR COME SHINE, (MAN I LOVE), NICE WORK IF YOU CAN GET IT

to

i 07: BUT BEAUTIFUL, IT COULD HAPPEN TO YOU, CALL ME IRRESPONSIBLE, CLEAR DAY, EMBRACEABLE YOU, PENNIES FROM HEAVEN, HOW ABOUT YOU, BODY + SOUL SOMEBODY TO WATCH OVER ME, MEDITATION, ALFIE, 'ALL THE THINGS YOU ARE, BEWITCHED, SMILE, SONG IS YOU, THIS NEARLY WAS MINE, YOU GO TO MY HEAD, I GOT RHYTHM, FROM OUT OF NOWHERE, MANHATTAN, NIGHT & DAY, I COVER THE WATERFRONT, TOO MARVELOUS, TANGIERINE, S.F.

IV 7: (ALFIE) SHINY STOCKINGS, CLEAR DAY, IN THE STILL (I'VE GROWN ACCUST), LUSH LIFE, (MOON RIVER), TENDERLY, WILLOW WEEP, CANADIAN SUNSET, OL' MAN RIVER, (GEORGIA), (LOVE O HERE), LOVER MAN, YOU ARE THE SUNSHINE WHEN YOUR LOVER HAS GONE, I'LL REM. APRIL, FOGGY DAY, LADY BE GOOD, SOMEBODY LOVES ME, TOO CLOSE, MANHATTAN, (TANGIERINE), (S.F.), BODY + SOUL, TOO MARVELOUS

II 7: ALL THE WAY, CLEAR DAY, GREEN DOLPHIN ST., MISTY, SECOND TIME AROUND, TENDERLY, THERE WILL NEVER BE, CHEROKEE, CANADIAN SUNSET, COME RAIN OR COME SHINE, LOVE IS HERE, MOON & CLOW, WHEN YOU & LOVER, YOU ARE THE SUNSHINE, WITH A SONG, THOSE FOOLISH THINGS, FOGGY DAY, LADY BE GOOD, NICE WORK, SOMEBODY LOVES ME, (WINE & ROSES), EMBRACEABLE YOU, LOVE WALKED IN, IT HAD TO BE YOU, MANHATTAN, 'RAINY DAY, 'WATERFRONT, 'LUCY, I WISH YOU LOVE, MR. LUCKY, (S.F.), TANGIERINE, HOW ABOUT YOU (CUTE) WE'LL BE TOGETHER, I LOVE YOU from a 2, JUST FRIENDS, I'M OLD FASHIONED, (I REM. YOU) JUST IN TIME, I'VE WONDERFUL, PANAMA, WATCH WHAT HAPPENS, I'VE HEARD THAT SONG BEFORE, BUT BEAUTIFUL

bVII 7: 'FOGGY DAY, 'WINE & ROSES, 'MAY BE WRONG, THIS GUY, I WISH YOU LOVE, OUR DAY WILL COME, WHEN SUNNY, 'HOW ABOUT YOU, JUST FRIENDS, 'WHAT KIND OF FOOL, CORONADO, WAVE SENTI, JOURNEY, CLEAR DAY, MISTY, MOON RIVER, MOONLIGHT IN VT, PEOPLE, 'SONG IS YOU, SPRING IS HERE

SPRING CAN REALLY, STELLA, YOU'RE GONNA HEAR, TENDERLY, BESS, 'LUCKY OL' SUN, GEORGIA, 'MARIN WHOOPES, MOON & CLOW, RUBY, IT COULD HAPPEN TO YOU

I ONLY HAVE EYES FOR YOU, YOU STEPPED OUT OF A DREAM